

B.Com II (Planning And Economic Development)

* Indicators of economic development typically include :-

- ① Gross Domestic Product (GDP): Measures the total value of goods and services produced within a country's borders.
- ② Gross National Income (GNI): Measures the total income earned by a country's residents, including income from abroad.
- ③ Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index that includes GDP per capita, life expectancy, and education levels.
- ④ Poverty Rate: The percentage of the population living below the poverty line.
- ⑤ Literacy Rate: The percentage of the population that can read and write.
- ⑥ Employment Rate: The percentage of the population is working-age employed.
- ⑦ Infrastructure development: Access to basic infrastructure like roads, electricity and clean water.
- ⑧ Healthcare indicators: including access to healthcare services, life expectancy and infant mortality rates.
- ⑨ Education indicators: including enrollment rates, literacy levels, and educational attainment.
- ⑩ Income distribution: Measures of income inequality within a country, such as the Gini coefficient.